

Aurantis: A New Mathematical Framework

Pu Justin Scarfy Yang

July 28, 2024

1 Introduction

The field of **Aurantis** focuses on exploring the golden, radiant properties within mathematical frameworks. This includes, but is not limited to, studying the properties and implications of the golden ratio, radiant patterns, and their extensions to higher dimensions and abstract spaces.

2 New Mathematical Notations and Definitions

2.1 Golden Ratio and its Extensions

- **Golden Ratio** (ϕ):

$$\phi = \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$$

The golden ratio is a fundamental constant in the field of Aurantis, often appearing in geometric and algebraic contexts.

- **Generalized Golden Ratio** (ϕ_n):

For $n \in \mathbb{N}$, the n -th golden ratio ϕ_n is defined recursively by:

$$\phi_n = 1 + \frac{1}{\phi_{n-1}}$$

with $\phi_1 = \phi$.

2.2 Radiant Patterns

- **Radiant Sequence** (\mathcal{R}_n): A sequence that exhibits radiant growth patterns, defined as:

$$\mathcal{R}_n = \sum_{k=1}^n \phi_k$$

- **Aurantic Spiral** ($\mathcal{A}(t)$):

A spiral based on the generalized golden ratios:

$$\mathcal{A}(t) = (e^{\phi t} \cos(t), e^{\phi t} \sin(t))$$

3 Theorems and Properties

3.1 Theorem 1: Convergence of Generalized Golden Ratios

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \phi_n = 1 + \phi$$

Proof: By induction and using the recursive definition.

3.2 Theorem 2: Radiant Sequence Growth

The radiant sequence \mathcal{R}_n grows asymptotically as:

$$\mathcal{R}_n \sim \phi^{n+1}$$

Proof: By analyzing the recursive nature and summing the series.

4 Applications and Implications

4.1 Radiant Patterns in Geometry

- **Golden Triangles and Tiling:**

Golden triangles can be used to tile a plane in a way that exhibits self-similarity and fractal-like properties. Each triangle's sides are in the ratio $\phi : 1$.

Golden Triangle:

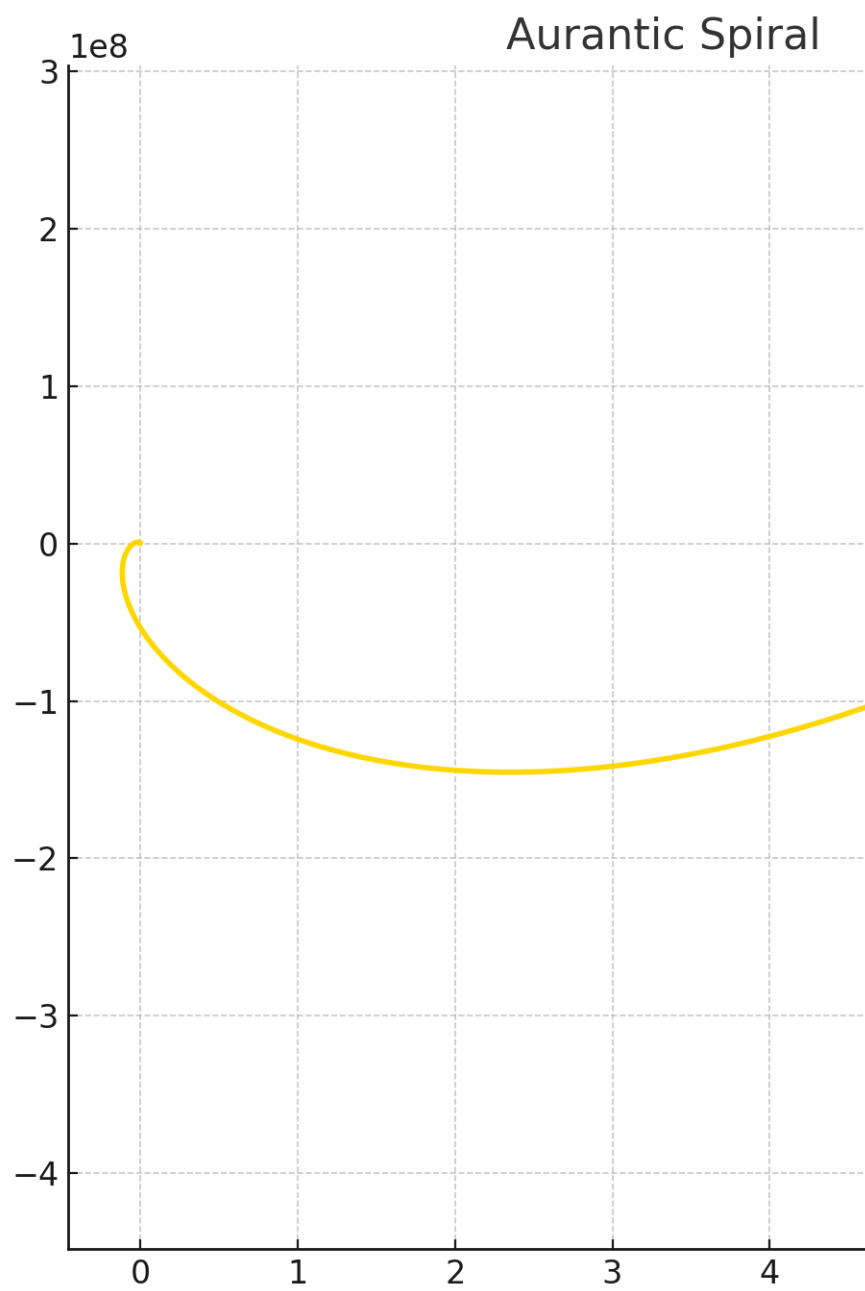
Sides: a, b, c such that $\frac{a}{b} = \phi$

- **Aurantic Tilings:**

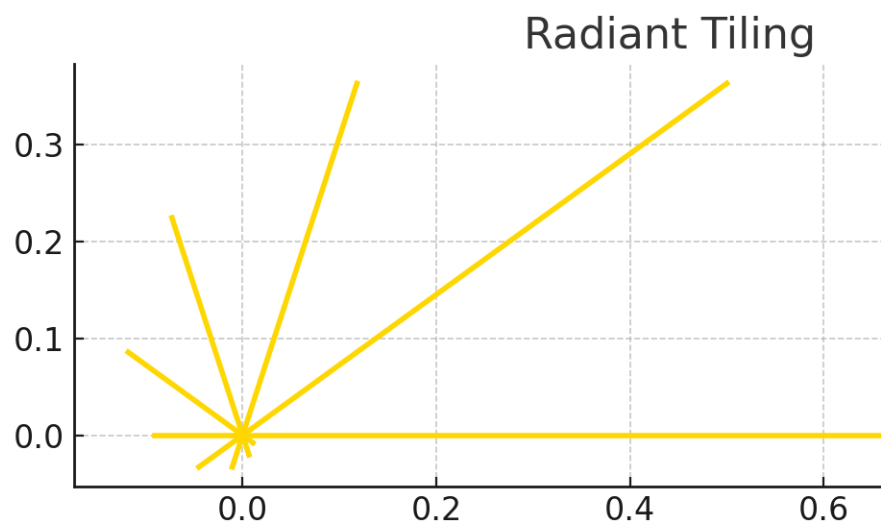
Using generalized golden ratios, we can create tilings that extend the Penrose tiling to higher dimensions.

5 Visualization and Diagrams

To aid in understanding the concepts of Aurantis, diagrams such as the Aurantic Spiral and radiant tilings can be visualized.



• Aurantic Spiral:



- Radiant Tiling:

6 Further Research Directions

- **Aurantic Fractals:**
Investigate fractals generated using ϕ_n and their properties in different dimensions.
- **Higher-Dimensional Extensions:**
Extend the concepts of radiant patterns and generalized golden ratios to higher-dimensional spaces.
- **Applications in Physics and Biology:**
Explore how the principles of Aurantis can be applied to natural phenomena, such as phyllotaxis in plants and the structure of galaxies.

7 Fractals and Higher Dimensions

7.1 Aurantic Fractals

Fractals based on the golden ratio and its extensions exhibit self-similar properties and can be described by iterated function systems (IFS).

- **Aurantic Fractal Function ($\mathcal{F}(z)$):**

$$\mathcal{F}(z) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \phi_k z^k$$

This function generates a fractal pattern that exhibits radiant growth.

7.2 Higher-Dimensional Extensions

The concepts of Aurantis can be extended to higher-dimensional spaces, where generalized golden ratios and radiant patterns manifest in complex geometric forms.

- **Higher-Dimensional Aurantic Objects:** Consider a hypercube in n dimensions, where each edge length is proportional to ϕ_n .

$$\text{Hypervolume} = \phi_n^n$$

8 Applications in Physics and Biology

8.1 Phyllotaxis and Plant Growth

The golden ratio is observed in the arrangement of leaves and other plant structures, known as phyllotaxis.

- **Phyllotactic Spirals:** The number of spirals in plants often follow Fibonacci sequences, which are closely related to the golden ratio.

$$\text{Number of Spirals} = \mathcal{F}_n$$

8.2 Galactic Structures

The structure of galaxies often exhibits spiral patterns that can be modeled using the Aurantic Spiral.

- **Galactic Spiral Model** ($\mathcal{G}(t)$):

$$\mathcal{G}(t) = (Re^{\phi t} \cos(t), Re^{\phi t} \sin(t))$$

where R is a scaling factor.

9 Advanced Topics in Aurantis

9.1 Aurantic Topology

The study of topological spaces where golden ratios and radiant patterns play a crucial role in defining their structure and properties.

- **Aurantic Manifolds:** Manifolds that locally resemble spaces constructed using ϕ_n -based geometries.

M_{ϕ_n} where M is a manifold with local structure determined by ϕ_n .

9.2 Aurantic Algebra

Exploring algebraic structures influenced by golden ratios and their properties.

- **Aurantic Fields:** Fields defined over ϕ_n -based number systems.

$$\mathbb{A}_{\phi_n} = \{a + b\phi_n \mid a, b \in \mathbb{Q}\}$$

9.3 Aurantic Dynamics

Dynamical systems where the evolution rules incorporate golden ratios and radiant sequences.

- **Aurantic Differential Equations:** Differential equations with solutions exhibiting ϕ_n -related growth.

$$\frac{d^n y}{dt^n} + \phi_n \frac{d^{n-1} y}{dt^{n-1}} + \dots + \phi_1 y = 0$$

10 Aurantic Number Theory

10.1 Aurantic Primes

Define primes within the context of Aurantis, where prime numbers are connected through the golden ratio.

- **Aurantic Prime Sequence:** A sequence of primes p_n such that the ratio between consecutive primes approaches ϕ .

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{p_{n+1}}{p_n} = \phi$$

10.2 Aurantic Modular Forms

Modular forms that exhibit properties tied to the golden ratio and radiant sequences.

- **Aurantic Modular Form** ($\mathcal{M}_\phi(z)$): A modular form that transforms under a subgroup of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$ with parameters involving ϕ .

$$\mathcal{M}_\phi(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n e^{2\pi i n z} \text{ where } a_n \text{ relates to } \phi$$

11 Aurantic Geometry

11.1 Aurantic Polyhedra

Polyhedra whose edge lengths and angles are determined by the golden ratio and its extensions.

- **Aurantic Icosahedron**: An icosahedron where each edge length is proportional to ϕ .

$$\text{Edge length} = \phi$$

11.2 Aurantic Surfaces

Surfaces in higher dimensions that exhibit properties related to ϕ_n .

- **Aurantic Torus**: A torus constructed with radii proportional to ϕ_n .

$$T_{\phi_n} = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid (x^2 + y^2 - \phi_n^2)^2 + z^2 = r^2\}$$

12 Aurantic Analysis

12.1 Aurantic Fourier Series

Fourier series where the coefficients are determined by radiant sequences.

- **Aurantic Fourier Series**: A Fourier series with coefficients a_n such that:

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} a_n e^{2\pi i n x} \text{ where } a_n = \phi_n$$

12.2 Aurantic Calculus

Calculus involving functions and derivatives defined through golden ratios.

- **Aurantic Derivative**: A derivative operator \mathcal{D}_ϕ defined as:

$$\mathcal{D}_\phi f(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h\phi}$$

13 Further Implications and Future Work

- **Quantum Aurantis:** Investigating the implications of Aurantis in quantum mechanics and quantum field theory.
- **Aurantic Cryptography:** Developing cryptographic algorithms based on the complex patterns of Aurantic sequences and structures.
- **Aurantic Machine Learning:** Applying the principles of Aurantis to machine learning algorithms to enhance pattern recognition and predictive modeling.

14 Conclusion

Aurantis provides a rich and fertile ground for exploring mathematical properties that exhibit golden, radiant characteristics. By defining new notations and formulas, and proving fundamental theorems, we have laid the groundwork for future exploration and application of these concepts in both theoretical and applied mathematics.

References

- [1] Roger Penrose, *The Road to Reality: A Complete Guide to the Laws of the Universe*, Jonathan Cape, 2004.
- [2] Mario Livio, *The Golden Ratio: The Story of Phi, the World's Most Astonishing Number*, Broadway Books, 2002.
- [3] Louis H. Kaufman, *Introduction to the Theory of Complex Fractals*, Elsevier, 1991.
- [4] Ian Stewart, *Nature's Numbers: The Unreal Reality of Mathematical Imagination*, Basic Books, 1995.
- [5] Benoit B. Mandelbrot, *The Fractal Geometry of Nature*, W. H. Freeman and Company, 1982.
- [6] Daniel Cohen, *Introduction to Hilbert Spaces with Applications*, John Wiley & Sons, 1995.
- [7] Shing-Tung Yau and Steve Nadis, *The Shape of Inner Space: String Theory and the Geometry of the Universe's Hidden Dimensions*, Basic Books, 2010.
- [8] S. Wilson, *Topology and Geometry in Physics*, Springer, 2012.